



TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended March 31, 2005

AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT

Issue under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended. Filing is mandatory.

Local Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name Township of Middle Branch	County Osceola
Audit Date March 31, 2005	Opinion Date June 10, 2005	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: July 14, 2005	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the *Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan* by the Michigan Department of Treasury.

We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ yes ☒ no 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 6. The local unit has been delinquent distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during they year).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.	X		
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			X
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			X

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.			
Street Address 512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686	City Bay City	State MI	Zip 48707
Accountant Signature Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.			

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

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CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

June 10, 2005

To the Township Board
Township of Middle Branch
Osceola County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Middle Branch, Osceola County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2005, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Middle Branch's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Middle Branch, Osceola County, Michigan as of March 31, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, as of April 1, 2004.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2005

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of the Township of Middle Branch covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2005.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net assets at March 31, 2005, totaled \$305,866.60 for governmental activities. Overall total capital assets remained approximately the same.

Overall revenues were \$82,732.17 from governmental activities. Governmental activities had a \$1,388.51 decrease in net assets.

Taxable value increased by approximately 1%.

We did not incur any new debt.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present governmental activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole. The statement of net assets includes all the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. These include the General Fund, and the Current Tax Collection Fund.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2005

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental funds: All of the Township's activities are included in the governmental category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental activities include the General Fund.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Our cash position for the governmental activities remain strong.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The General Fund pays for all of the Township's governmental services. Total General Fund expenditures were \$84,422.43.

CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township's governmental activities invested \$1,149.00 in capital assets.

The Township's governmental activities paid \$0 of principal on long-term debt.

KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

The future of state revenue sharing is very clouded and it represents 67% of our income. We continue to grow at a 1% rate in taxable values with little demand for infrastructure, except good roads.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is intended to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report, please contact the Township Clerk at 231-743-6342 or Township Treasurer at 231-743-6636.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2005

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash in bank	222 213 99
Taxes receivable	<u>2 452 86</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>224 666 85</u>
NONCURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	148 223 00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(67 023 25)</u>
Net Capital assets	<u>81 199 75</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>305 866 60</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>-</u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	81 199 75
Unrestricted	<u>224 666 85</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>305 866 60</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u><u>305 866 60</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenue</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets</u>
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS			
Governmental Activities:			
Legislative	5 236 68	-	(5 236 68)
General government	64 919 93	1 425 00	(63 494 93)
Public safety	9 348 38	-	(9 348 38)
Culture and recreation	858 00	-	(858 00)
Other	<u>3 757 69</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3 757 69)</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>84 120 68</u>	<u>1 425 00</u>	<u>(82 695 68)</u>
General Revenues:			
Property taxes			16 457 99
State revenue sharing			60 052 55
Interest			3 206 21
Miscellaneous			<u>1 590 42</u>
Total General Revenues			<u>81 307 17</u>
Change in net assets			(1 388 51)
Net assets, beginning of year			<u>307 255 11</u>
Net Assets, End of Year			<u>305 866 60</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUND
March 31, 2005

	<u>General</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash in bank	221 255 97
Taxes receivable	2 452 86
Due from other funds	<u>958 02</u>
Total Assets	<u>224 666 85</u>
<u>Liabilities and Fund Equity</u>	
Liabilities	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>
Fund equity:	
Fund balances:	
Unreserved:	
Undesignated	<u>224 666 85</u>
Total fund equity	<u>224 666 85</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>224 666 85</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2005

TOTAL FUND BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL FUND	224 666 85
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet:	
Capital assets at cost	148 223 00
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(67 023 25)</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>305 866 60</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE –
GOVERNMENTAL FUND
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>General</u>
Revenues:	
Property taxes	16 457 99
State revenue sharing	60 052 55
Charges for services	1 425 00
Interest	3 206 21
Miscellaneous	<u>1 590 42</u>
Total revenues	<u>82 732 17</u>
Expenditures:	
Legislative:	
Township Board	5 236 68
General government:	
Supervisor	3 786 58
Elections	4 286 73
Assessor	11 471 10
Clerk	8 792 05
Board of Review	2 826 76
Treasurer	13 539 05
Building and grounds	12 611 12
Cemetery	6 759 29
Public safety:	
Fire protection	9 348 38
Culture and recreation:	
Library	858 00
Other:	
Insurance	750 00
Payroll taxes	3 007 69
Capital outlay	<u>1 149 00</u>
Total expenditures	<u>84 422 43</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(1 690 26)
Fund balance, April 1	<u>226 357 11</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u>224 666 85</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended March 31, 2005

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND (1 690 26)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities,
these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense	(847 25)
Capital Outlay	<u>1 149 00</u>

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES (1 388 51)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Middle Branch, Osceola County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Middle Branch. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Funds

General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

Fiduciary Fund

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

Inventories

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

Property Taxes

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The 2004 tax roll millage rate was .8805 mills, and the taxable value was \$18,696,675.00.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$1,000.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Building	50 years
Furniture and equipment	4 years

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay and therefore no accumulated amount is recorded in the financial statements.

Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Accounting Change

Effective April 1, 2004, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* (GASB No. 34). Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.

Government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) prepared using the full accrual accounting for all the Township's activities have been provided.

Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the Statement of Net Assets include net assets totaling \$81,199.75.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
7. The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
9. The budgeted amounts shown in these financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated two banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	<u>Carrying Amounts</u>
Total Deposits	<u>222,213.99</u>

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

	<u>Bank Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC)	188 530 13
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>47 108 59</u>
Total Deposits	<u>235 638 72</u>

The Township of Middle Branch did not have any investments as of March 31, 2005.

Note 4 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	<u>Balance 4/1/04</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 3/31/05</u>
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Land	79 218 00	-	-	79 218 00
Buildings	65 616 00	-	-	65 616 00
Equipment	<u>2 240 00</u>	<u>1 149 00</u>	-	<u>3 389 00</u>
Total	147 074 00	1 149 00	-	148 223 00
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(66 176 00)</u>	<u>(847 25)</u>	-	<u>(67 023 25)</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>80 898 00</u>	<u>301 75</u>	-	<u>81 199 75</u>

Note 5 – Pension Plan

The Township does not have a pension plan.

Note 6 – Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

Note 7 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8 – Building Permits

The Township of Middle Branch does not issue building permits. Building permits are issued by the County of Osceola.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2005

Note 9 – Interfund Receivables and Payables

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General	<u>958 02</u>	Current Tax Collection	<u>958 02</u>
Total	<u>958 02</u>	Total	<u>958 02</u>

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)</u>
Revenues:				
Property taxes	14 000 00	14 000 00	16 457 99	2 457 99
State revenue sharing	61 500 00	61 500 00	60 052 55	(1 447 45)
Charges for services	500 00	500 00	1 425 00	925 00
Interest	4 000 00	4 000 00	3 206 21	(793 79)
Miscellaneous	-	-	1 590 42	1 590 42
Total revenues	<u>80 000 00</u>	<u>80 000 00</u>	<u>82 732 17</u>	<u>2 732 17</u>
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	5 800 00	5 800 00	5 236 68	(563 32)
General government:				
Supervisor	4 000 00	4 000 00	3 786 58	(213 42)
Elections	3 000 00	4 500 00	4 286 73	(213 27)
Assessor	28 000 00	28 000 00	11 471 10	(16 528 90)
Clerk	14 300 00	14 300 00	8 792 05	(5 507 95)
Board of Review	3 500 00	3 500 00	2 826 76	(673 24)
Treasurer	14 000 00	14 000 00	13 539 05	(460 95)
Building and grounds	16 000 00	16 000 00	12 611 12	(3 388 88)
Cemetery	44 000 00	42 500 00	6 759 29	(35 740 71)
Public safety:				
Fire protection	12 000 00	12 000 00	9 348 38	(2 651 62)
Culture and recreation:				
Library	1 000 00	1 000 00	858 00	(142 00)
Other:				
Insurance	1 200 00	1 200 00	750 00	(450 00)
Payroll taxes	6 500 00	6 500 00	3 007 69	(3 492 31)
Contingency	26 000 00	26 000 00	-	(26 000 00)
Capital outlay	<u>1 200 00</u>	<u>1 200 00</u>	<u>1 149 00</u>	<u>(51 00)</u>
Total expenditures	<u>180 500 00</u>	<u>180 500 00</u>	<u>84 422 43</u>	<u>(96 077 57)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(100 500 00)	(100 500 00)	(1 690 26)	98 809 74
Fund balance, April 1	<u>221 630 44</u>	<u>221 630 44</u>	<u>226 357 11</u>	<u>4 726 67</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u>121 130 44</u>	<u>121 130 44</u>	<u>224 666 85</u>	<u>103 536 41</u>

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT

Year ended March 31, 2005

Township Board:	
Salaries	2 250 00
Supplies	130 41
Transportation	86 63
Printing and publishing	297 50
Legal	950 00
Professional services	575 00
Telephone	503 55
Miscellaneous	443 59
	<u>5 236 68</u>
Supervisor:	
Salary	3 000 00
Deputy	500 00
Telephone	286 58
	<u>3 786 58</u>
Elections:	
Salaries	2 822 12
Transportation	154 50
Education	800 00
Printing and publishing	306 91
Supplies	203 20
	<u>4 286 73</u>
Assessor:	
Salary	7 000 00
Supplies	2 827 73
Transportation	859 72
Telephone	66 00
Computer	717 65
	<u>11 471 10</u>
Clerk:	
Salary	7 500 00
Deputy	400 00
Supplies	193 05
Education	585 00
Transportation	114 00
	<u>8 792 05</u>
Board of Review:	
Salaries	2 175 00
Transportation	44 96
Education	390 00
Printing and publishing	216 80
	<u>2 826 76</u>
Treasurer:	
Salary	8 500 00
Deputy	400 00
Supplies	2 650 10
Transportation	91 35
Education	210 00
Computer	1 687 60
	<u>13 539 05</u>

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED ACCOUNT
Year ended March 31, 2005

Building and grounds:	
Wages	1 644 25
Supplies	120 29
Utilities	2 739 83
Insurance	2 158 00
Contracted services	5 948 75
	<u>12 611 12</u>
Cemetery:	
Wages	3 240 50
Burials	1 375 00
Supplies	216 99
Utilities	521 80
Repairs and maintenance	1 405 00
	<u>6 759 29</u>
Fire protection:	
Contracted services	9 348 38
	<u>9 348 38</u>
Library	858 00
	<u>858 00</u>
Insurance	750 00
	<u>750 00</u>
Payroll taxes	3 007 69
	<u>3 007 69</u>
Capital outlay	1 149 00
	<u>1 149 00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>84 422 43</u>

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE BRANCH
Osceola County, Michigan

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
Year ended March 31, 2005

	<u>Balance</u> <u>4/1/04</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>3/31/05</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash in Bank	<u>2 485 52</u>	<u>502 688 67</u>	<u>504 216 17</u>	<u>958 02</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to General Fund	2 485 52	16 970 14	18 497 64	958 02
Due to other units	<u>-</u>	<u>485 718 53</u>	<u>485 718 53</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>2 485 52</u>	<u>502 688 67</u>	<u>504 216 17</u>	<u>958 02</u>

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

June 10, 2005

To the Township Board
Township of Middle Branch
Osceola County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Middle Branch for the year ended March 31, 2005. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Middle Branch in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board
Township of Middle Branch
Osceola County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

GASB 34 IMPLEMENTATION

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued a new reporting model for governmental units which was required to be implemented for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2005. The implementation of this pronouncement for the Township of Middle Branch began with the year ended March 31, 2005. The daily operations and recording transactions did not change significantly, however, the Township is required to maintain additional records for the year end adjustments to the final presentation format.

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

A separation of duties between persons who authorize transactions and persons who have control over the related assets does not always exist.

The least desirable accounting system is one in which an employee is responsible for executing the transaction and then recording the transaction from its origin to its ultimate posting in the General Ledger. This increases the likelihood that intentional or unintentional errors will go undetected. In most cases, adequate segregation of duties substantially increases control over errors without duplication of effort.

We understand that due to the size of needed staff, a proper segregation of duties may be impractical and the "cost to benefit" relationship may not justify the addition of accounting staff to accomplish the desired segregation.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated March 31, 2005.

To the Township Board
Township of Middle Branch
Osceola County, Michigan

SUMMARY

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants